***1.upend /ʌpˈɛnd/***

***Upending upended upends***

***[V-T](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "及物动词)If you upend something, you turn it upside down. 颠倒***

***He upended the beer, and swallowed.***

***It had taken the better part of a decade, but Reed Hastings was finally ready to unveil the device he thought would upend the entertainment industry.***

***Meanwhile, two different sorts of disruptive innovations promise to upend America's health-care system, a $2.4 trillion colossus that is ripe for change.***

***2.discarded disposable masks废弃的一次性口罩***

***discard /dɪsˈkɑːd/ discarding discarded discards***

***[V-T](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "及物动词)If you discard something, you get rid of it because you no longer want it or need it.***

***Read the manufacturer's guidelines before discarding the box.***

***3.ashore adv. /əˈʃɔː(r)/***

***towards, onto or on land, having come from an area of water such as the sea or a river***

***to come/go ashore 上岸***

***a drowned body found washed ashore on the beach***

***The cruise included several days ashore. 这次航行包括几天陆上行程。***

***4.preliminary data***

***Because function point counters frequently have to deal with specifications that***

***contain use cases, some preliminary data is also available from them.***

***And based on those preliminary data, we're also seeing a very rapid decline in bone mass in cancer patients on the order of as fast as what astronauts experience from micro-gravity.***

***Preliminary data from the Australian trial showed that 21 days after getting one shot, 96% of the 240 trial volunteers ages 18 to 64 generated an impressive amount of antibodies to the virus.***

***5.dozens of***

***It's sheer folly to build nuclear power stations in a country that has dozens of earthquakes every year.***

***By borrowing from dozens of banks, he managed to avoid giving any of them an overall picture of what he was up to.***

***The gang members committed dozens of armed robberies over the past year.***

***6.volume  /ˈvɒljuːm/***

***[N-COUNT](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "可数名词)The volume of something is the amount of it that there is.***

***Senior officials will be discussing how the volume of sales might be reduced.***

***[N-COUNT](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "可数名词)The volume of an object is the amount of space that it contains or occupies.***

***When egg whites are beaten they can rise to seven or eight times their original volume.***

***[N-COUNT](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "可数名词)A volume is one book in a series of books.***

***the first volume of his autobiography.***

***A volume is a collection of several issues of a magazine, for example, all the issues for one year.***

***bound volumes of the magazine.***

***The volume of a radio, television, or sound system is the loudness of the sound it produces.***

***He turned down the volume.***

***[PHRASE](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "习语)If something such as an action speaks volumes about a person or thing, it gives you a lot of information about them.***

***What you wear speaks volumes about you.***

***7.water·way  n. /ˈwɔːtəweɪ/***

***a river, canal , etc. along which boats can travel 水路；航道***

***inland waterways 内河航道***

***a navigable waterway 可通航的水路***

***8.be added as a data category***

***The answer here is to use the drill down resource for the data category you are interested in.***

***Methods Descriptive epidemiological approaches were employed to analyze the epidemic data of category a and B infectious diseases in Daishan from 1956 to 2009.***

***Driven by the meta data characteristics of each category, tools will be used to access and prepare the data within each category.***

***9.Ocean Conservancy***

***海洋保护协会***

1. ***nonprofit working***

***Greene said his nonprofit group, working with the China Association for Expedition, a group of retired Chinese red Army officers, plans to salvage what is left of Blackburn's plane in November.***

***In addition, working for a nonprofit might limit your ability to do good later on, if the organization doesn't have the resources to help you develop your professional skills.***

***“We are a poor nonprofit, and I’ve been working on this issue for years, ” said Mr. Kaye, who hopes to receive grants from the drug makers to help pay for the conference.***

1. ***At a time when***

***Why do you choose to ask him questions at a time when he is unhappy?***

***At a time when beards meant a great deal religiously, he told the men to shave off their beard.***

***He might feel that leveraging the company at a time when he sees tremendous growth opportunities.***

1. ***choking on***

***choke  /tʃəʊk/  choking choked chokes***

***[V-T/V-I](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "及物动词/不及物动词)When you choke or when something chokes you, you cannot breathe properly or get enough air into your lungs. 使窒息; 窒息***

***A small child could choke on the doll's hair.   
 小孩子可能会因玩具娃娃的头发而窒息。***

***Dense smoke swirled and billowed, its rank fumes choking her.   
 浓密的烟雾盘旋翻腾，刺鼻的烟味使她窒息。***

***The girl choked to death after breathing in smoke.   
 那位女孩吸入烟雾后窒息而亡。***

***[V-T](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "及物动词)To choke someone means to squeeze their neck until they are dead. (卡住喉咙) 使停止呼吸***

***The men pushed him into the entrance of a nearby building, where they choked him with his tie.   
那些男人把他推进了附近一座大楼的入口处，然后在那里用他的领带将他勒死了。***

***[V-T](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "及物动词)If a place is choked with things or people, it is full of them and they prevent movement in it. 使阻塞***

***The village's roads are choked with traffic.   
 那个村庄的道路被车辆阻塞住了。***

***[N-COUNT](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "可数名词)The choke in a car, truck, or other vehicle is a device that reduces the amount of air going into the engine and makes it easier to start. 阻气门***

***It is like driving your car with the choke out all the time.***

1. ***Exacerbate***

***/ɪɡˈzæsəˌbeɪt/ Exacerbating exacerbated exacerbates***

***[V-T](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "及物动词)If something exacerbates a problem or bad situation, it makes it worse. 使…恶化***

***Longstanding poverty has been exacerbated by racial divisions.   
 由来已久的贫穷因种族分裂而更加恶化了。***

***[N-UNCOUNT](C:/Users/zhaochen20/AppData/Local/youdao/dict/Application/8.9.5.0/resultui/html/index.html" \l "/javascript:;" \o "不可数名词)恶化***

***...the exacerbation of global problems.   
 …全球问题的恶化。***

1. ***tenuous situation***

***tenu·ous adj. /ˈtenjuəs/***

***so weak or uncertain that it hardly exists 脆弱的；微弱的；缥缈的***

***a tenuous hold on life 命若游丝***

***His links with the organization turned out to be, at best, tenuous. 最后证实他与这个组织的关系充其量不过是不即不离罢了。***

***extremely thin and easily broken 纤细的；薄的；易断的***

1. ***two-pronged problem  
   To effectively address these concerns, a two-pronged strategy is required.***

***Toward those ends, Free Press recently published a report that offers a two-pronged approach  to removing or minimising commercial pressures on news-gathering.***

***The purpose of the meeting is to examine the two-pronged strategy of attempting to control avian influenza at its source in animals, while simultaneously preparing for pandemic influenza.***

***16.enhance v.   /ɪnˈhɑːns/***

***[ VN] to increase or further improve the good quality, value or status of sb/sth 提高；增强；增进***

***This is an opportunity to enhance the reputation of the company. 这是提高公司声誉的机会。***

***the skilled use of make-up to enhance your best features 技巧地利用化妆以突出容貌的优点***

***enhanced adj.***

***enhanced efficiency 提高了的效率***

***enhancement n. [ UC]***

***equipment for the enhancement of sound quality 音质提升设备***

***software enhancements 软件增强设备***